

Knowledge Mat- Science – Y4-The digestive System and Teeth

知識墊 - 科學 - Y4 - 消化系統和牙齒

Subject Specific Vocabulary

salivary gland 唾液腺	The salivary gland contains special enzymes that help digest your food. 唾液腺含有特殊的酶，有助於消化你的食物。
oesophagus 食管	The oesophagus is like a stretchy tube that moves food from the back of the throat to the stomach. 食道就像一個彈性管，將食物從喉嚨後部移動到胃部。
intestine 腸	The small intestine absorbs nutrients and minerals from food. The major function of the large intestine is to absorb water from the remaining indigestible food. 小腸從食物中吸收營養和礦物質。大腸的主要功能是從剩餘的不易消化食物中吸收水分
molar 磨牙	Molars are the teeth that are used for chewing and grinding our food. 臼齒是用於咀嚼和研磨食物的牙齒。
canine 犬	Canine are the teeth used for ripping and tearing our food. We have two located at the top of our mouth and two at the bottom. 犬齒是用於撕裂和撕裂我們食物的牙齒。我們有兩個位於嘴巴的頂部，兩個位於底部。
food chain 食物鏈	A food chain is a diagram that shows us how animals are linked by what they eat. 食物鏈是一張圖表，向我們展示了動物如何通過它們所吃的東西聯繫起來。
predators 掠奪者	Animals that hunt, or prey on, other animals. Predator animals need the flesh of the animals that they kill to survive. 狩獵或捕食其他動物的動物。捕食性動物需要它們殺死的動物的肉才能生存。
prey 獵物	An animal that is sought, captured, and eaten by a predator. 被捕食者尋找、捕獲和吃掉的動物。

Knowledge

- I know and can name the parts of the digestive system- salivary glands-tongue-esophagus-liver-stomach-small intestine-large intestine-rectum-anus
- I know the function of each organ in the digestive system.
- I know the names and uses of the different types of teeth- molar, incisor, canine.
- I can construct food chains with producers, predators, and prey

Knowledge

- 我知道並能說出消化系統的各個部分- 唾液腺 - 舌頭 - 食道 - 肝臟 - 胃 - 小腸 - 大腸 - 直腸 - 肛門
- 我知道消化系統中每個器官的功能
- 我知道不同類型的牙齒的名稱和用途 - 臼齒，門牙，犬齒。
- 我可以與生產者，捕食者和獵物建立食物鏈

large intestine



salivary gland

唾腺



oesophagus

食管



pancreas



stomach

胃



small intestine

腸



tongue

舌

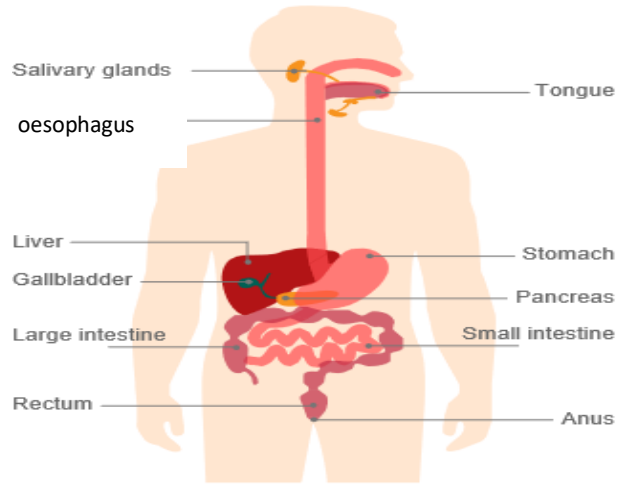


mouth

口



The digestive system 消化系統



Looking after your teeth 照顧您的牙齒



Eat foods that help to make your teeth strong.

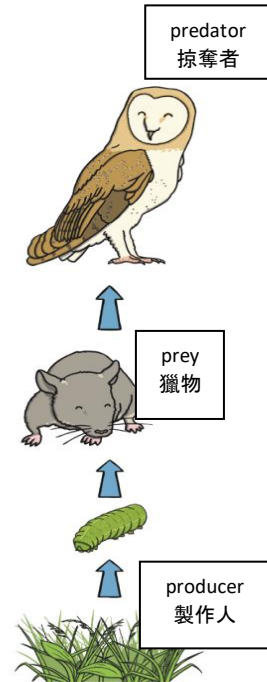
吃能讓他們保持健康和強壯的食物



Drink water or milk.

喝水和牛奶

Food chains 食物鏈



Teeth 牙齒

incisor
板牙

bite
咬

canine
犬

tear
撕

molar
磨牙

chew
嚼



Brush your teeth twice a day.

每天刷牙兩次



Visit the dentist.

去看牙醫